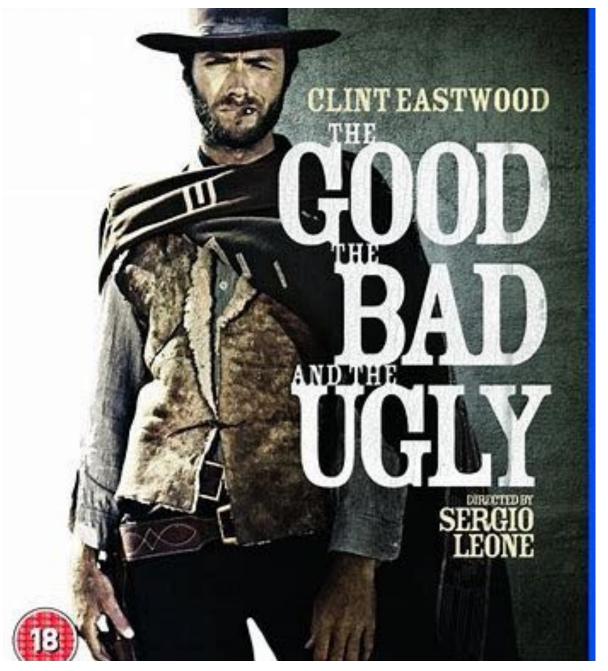
# Relics and Remnants

Ray Kerkhove, Avatar's Abode 2022

From negatives to positives...



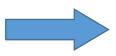
### Creating 'RELIGIONS' FROM RELICS & REMNANTS

1. Relics

Museums, Shrines



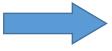
2. Tombs



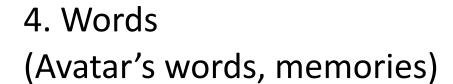
**Pilgrimage Centres** 



3. Places & buildings



Shrines, Centres





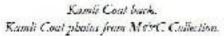
Archives, Canon



#### **BAH! WHO NEEDS THEM!**

### -wars and divisions!





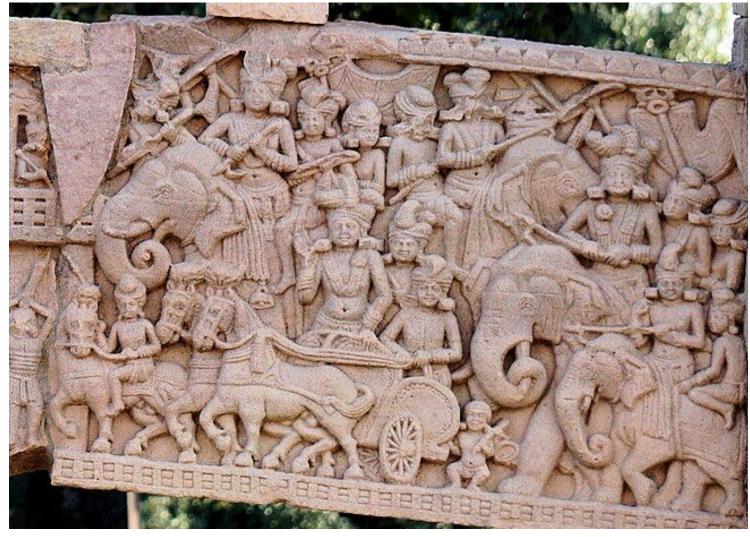






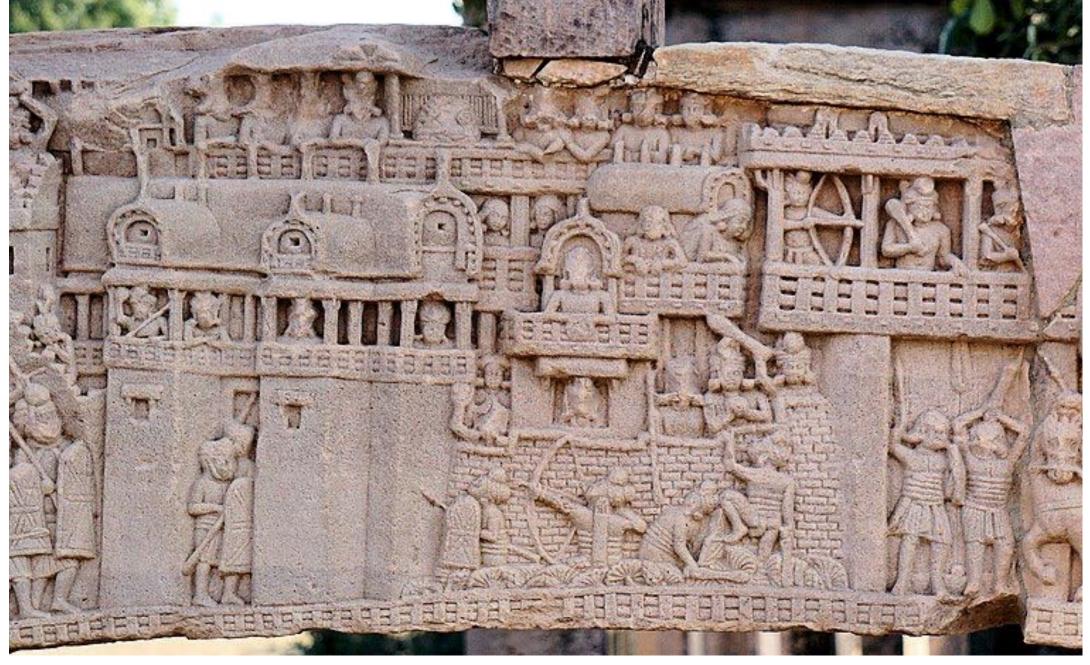
### **Battle over Buddha's Relics**

Sanchi c.100 BC

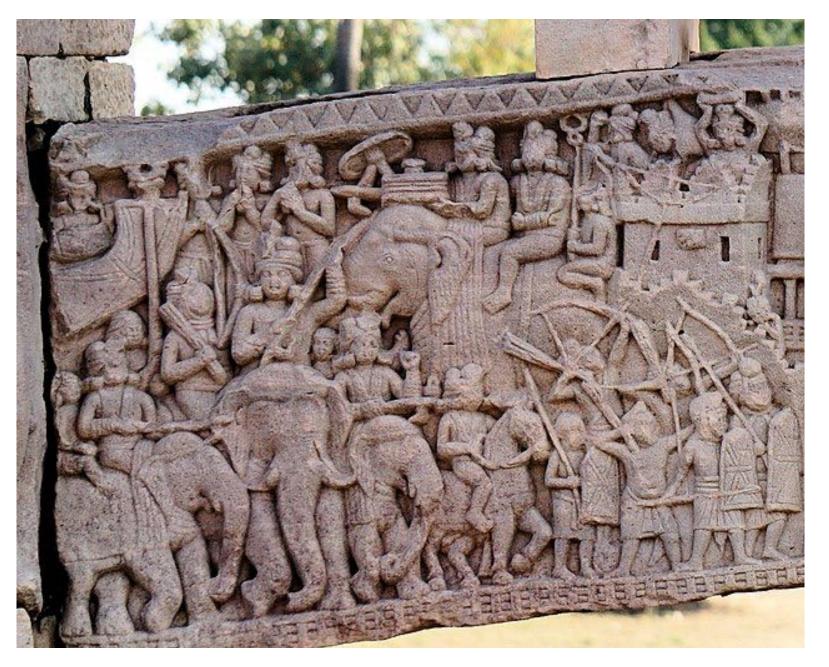


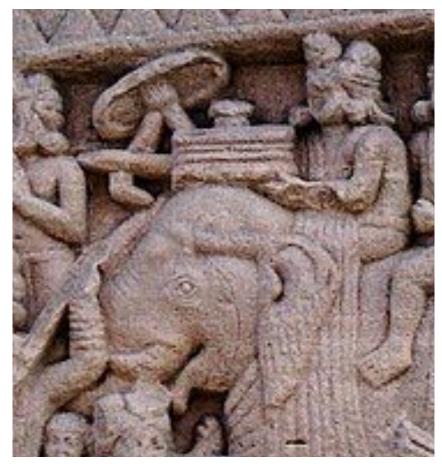
King of Malla - Buddha's Relics to capital





Siege of Kushinara (Malla defending)





Victorious 7 clans

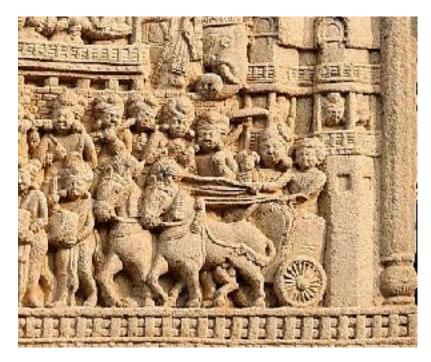
Finally, agreement – cremation - relics divided by Buddha's disciples among 8 royal families & disciples.



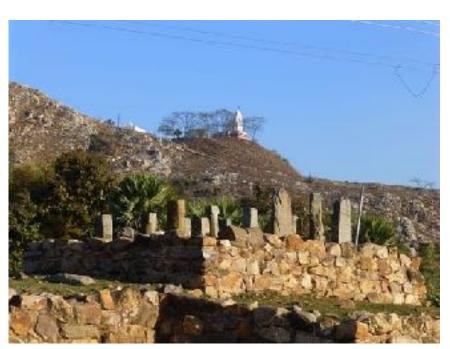


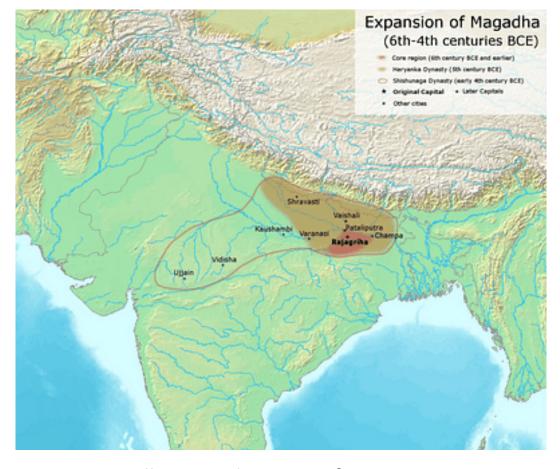
Kusinara: where Buddha died, cremated & relics divided





Ajatashatru of Magadha (493-460 BC)— son of Bimbasara - leaving to fight relics war





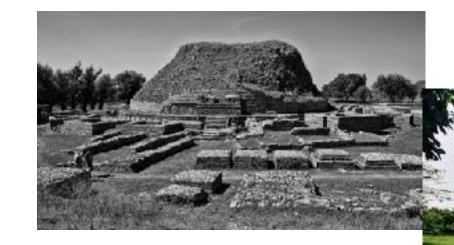
Magadha – predecessor of Mauryan Empire

Stupa built by Kg Ajatashatru at Anandajoti

Relics taken from 8 guardian kingdoms by <u>Ashoka</u> (268-232 BC) -enshrined in 84,000 stupas







Naga kings at Ramagrama - too powerful, refused to surrender relics

#### CRUSADES, CHRIST'S TOMB & 'TRUE' CROSS







- Destroyed 1009 by 'the mad Caliph' Al-Hakim
- Rebuilt 1048
- 'Liberated' by Crusaders 15th July 1099







Reliquary of the True Cross



2<sup>nd</sup> Crusade (1147): St Pope Eugene II – Papal Bull

"the relics of the saints have been given over to the trampling under foot of the infidels and dispersed."



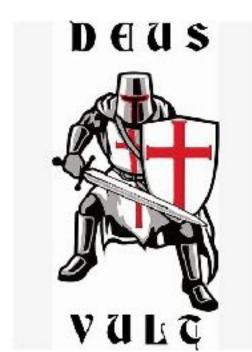
## St Bernard of Clairvaux

- Benedictine Reviver
- Doctor of the Church)
- Knights Templars' Orders

"Deus vult! (God wills it!)
...Cursed be he who does
not stain his sword with
blood."



Order of the Holy Sepulchre



#### Knights Templar & Crusades: protecting & 'liberating' Jerusalem & the True Cross (1099)







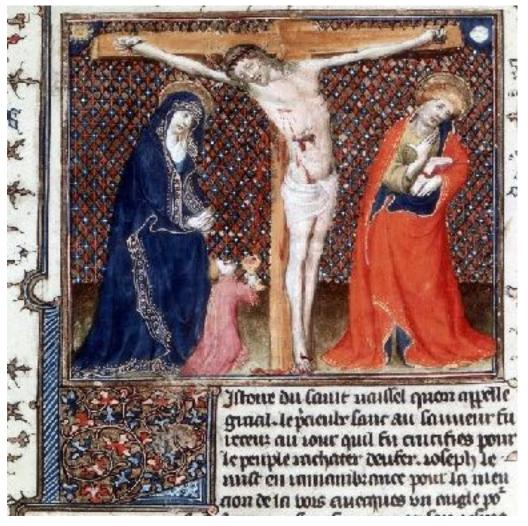


#### **QUEST FOR THE HOLY GRAIL**

- Gives unending wine
- Gives longevity
- Grants all wishes
- Grants occult powers







- Last Supper.
- Joseph of Arimathea blood of Jesus.

Basilica of San Isidoro in Leon, northern Spain

Hitler, Van Eyck's Ghent Altarpiece & the Holy Grail







Nazi theft 1934-1945

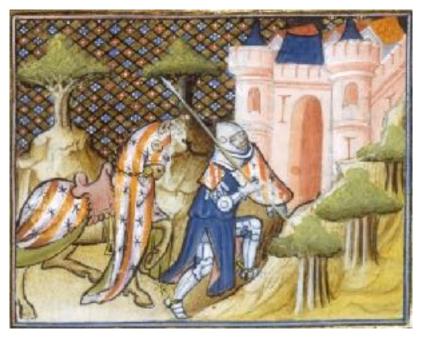


#### Arthur, Knights Templar - quest for the Holy Grail



Perceval, 1190













Valencia Cathedral, Italy: Holy Grail

Carbon-dated to between 200s BC – 200s AD, Middle East.

#### San Juan de la Peña during Moorish Conquest of Spain

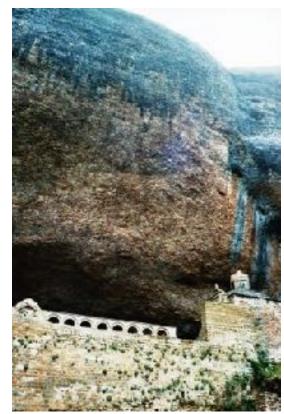






... to Valencia's Gothic cathedral.





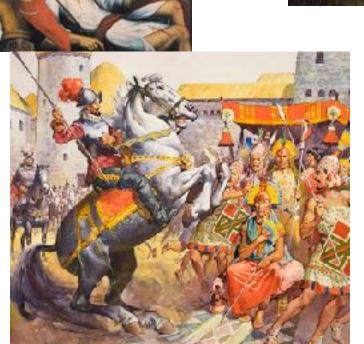


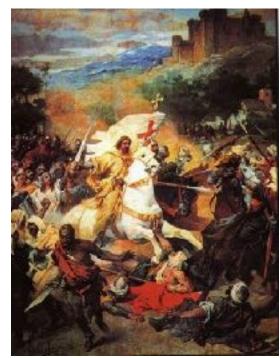




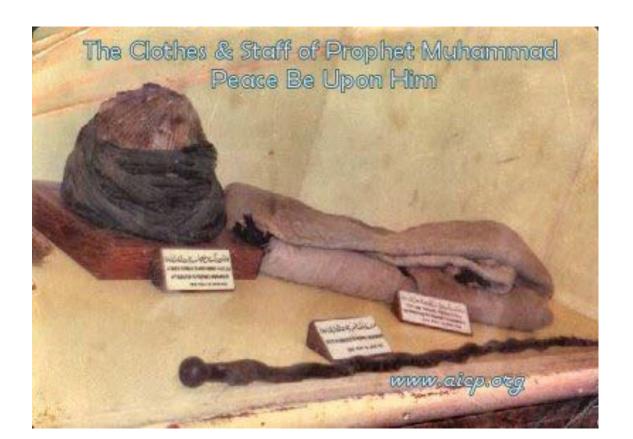
Santiago de Compostela Cathedral (St James) Spain











#### **MUHAMMAD RELICS**





Bowl



Footprint

#### Turban, cloak and stick







#### **CALIPHATE CUSTODIANSHIP**

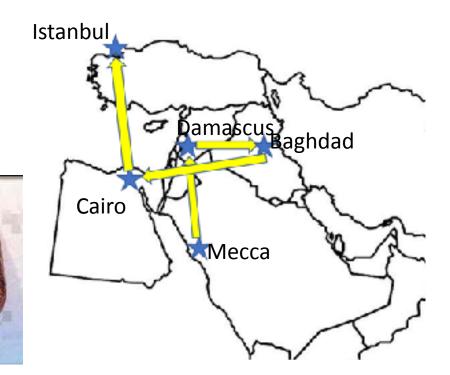
#### **Caliphs - Umayyads - Abbasids - Mamluks - Ottomans.**

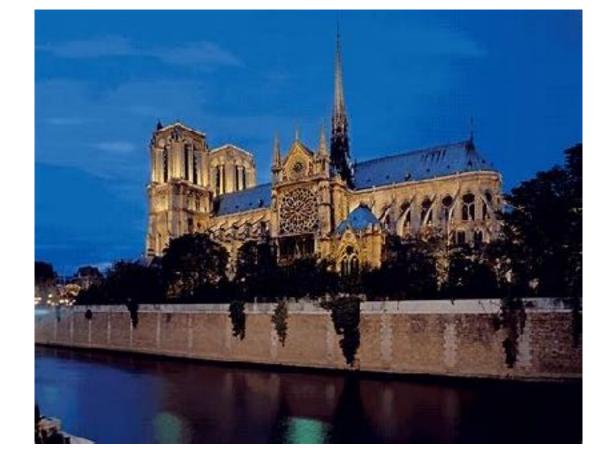


seal of Muhammad - several letters sent to foreign dignitaries – till 1600s.



Blessed Mantle Chamber





#### **OVERBLOWN? THE ADORATION OF RELICS**



Notre Dame, Paris, France: Crown of Thorns





OPULENCE? King of Thailand's Buddha bone; The Bimaran casket. Afghanistan



Bamberg Cathedral, Germany: Holy Nail

Basilica of the Holy Blood, Bruges, Belgium: Christ's blood









Eight nested reliquary boxes supposed to contain a **finger bone of Gautama Buddha**. The innermost container, the miniature temple, is made of solid gold. From the **Famen Temple Shaanxi (China).** 



Shwedagon Pagoda (Rangoon, Burma), 8 strands of Buddha's hair kept by disciples





Jiming Si temple, Nanjing





#### Part of Buddha's skull fragments

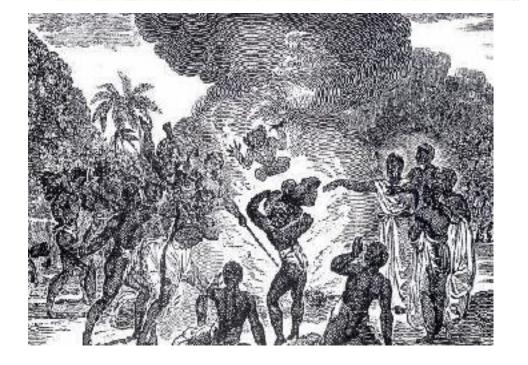




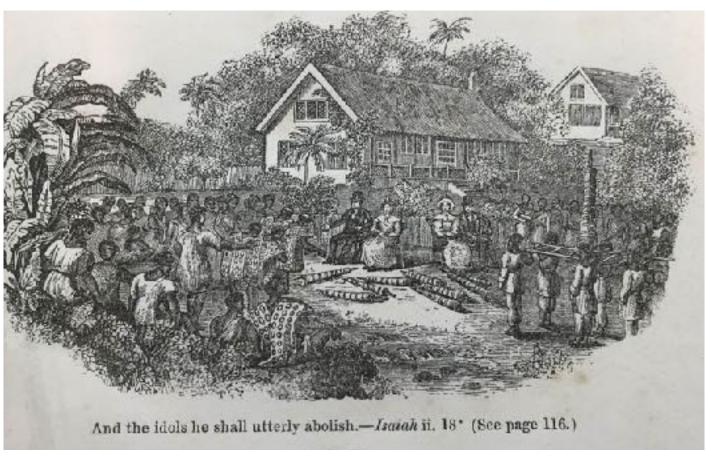






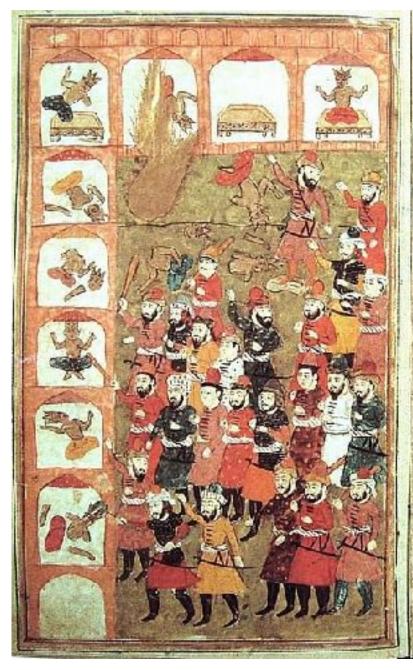


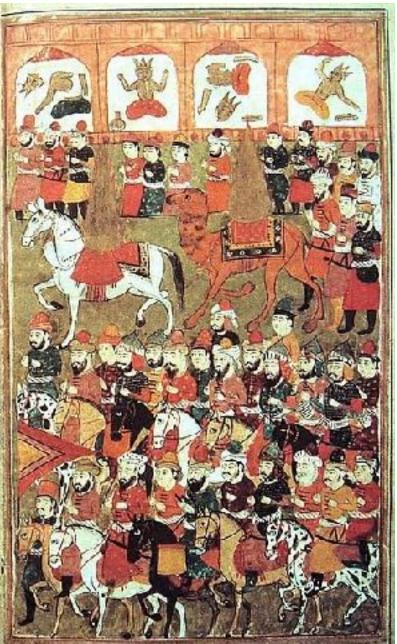
#### A case for ICONOCLASM?







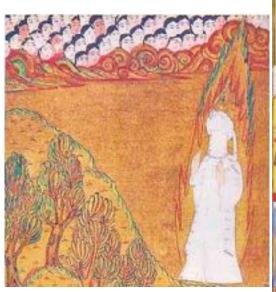


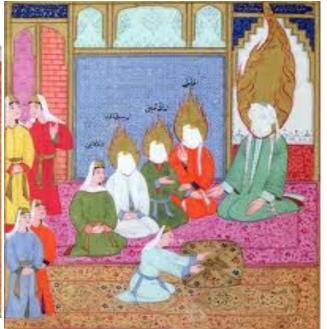


#### Cleansing the Kaaba



Abraham destroying the idols, from al-Biruni's Chronology of Ancient Nations.











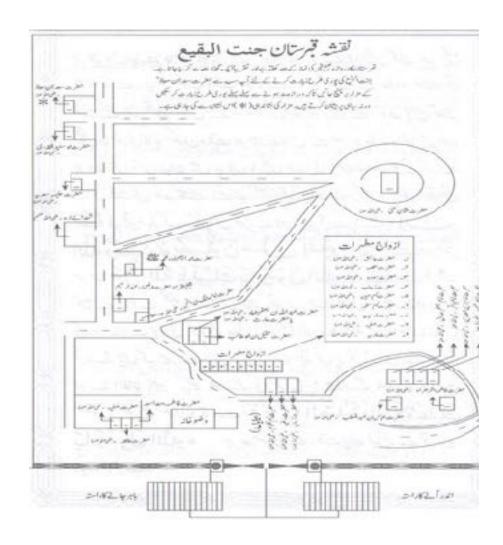








#### Better to destroy them?



Plan of former graves near Muhammad's tomb



Graves of Muhammad's wives (Muhammad expressed a preference that all graves including his own be unmarked and unadorned)



Muhammad's family and companions' graves



Destruction of the Shrine of the Prophet Muhammad (saw)'s companion Hujr bin Adi in Syria



Masjid Nabawi Museum: The house of A'isha bint Abu Bakr R.A after the burial of Umar al-khattab (model)

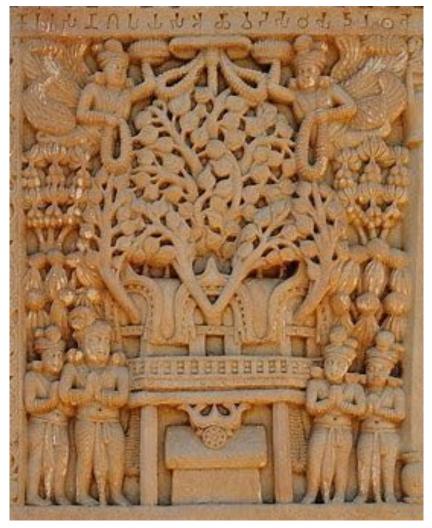
"Since it is not permitted to make an image of the Buddha's body, I pray that the Buddha will grant that I can make an image of the attendant Bodhisattva. Is that acceptable?" The Buddha answered: "You may make an image of the Bodhisattava""

Aniconism – Buddha as Empty Throne or pipal (bodhi)



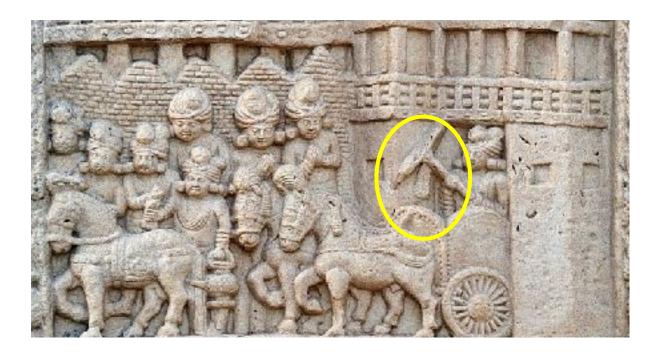








Miracle at <u>Kapilavastu</u>: <u>Buddha</u> rises in the air, praised by celestial beings (only shows **Buddha's Path - Chankrama** - slab)



The **Great Departure** – of the invisible man....



Hui Neng, Zen Patriarch 638 – 713

#### Return to Emptiness





Liang Kai, *The Sixth Patriarch (Hui Neng) Tearing a Sutra* c. 1202



Confucianism







Temple of Heaven





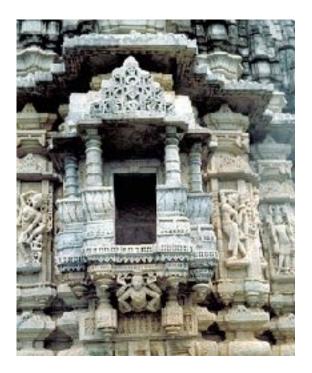
JAINISM

Tirthankara – gone!

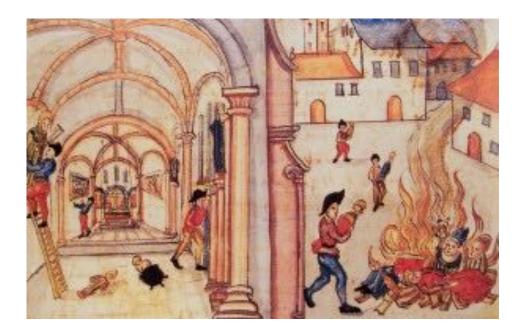








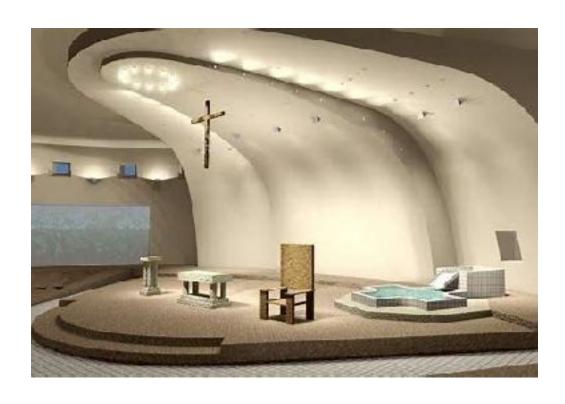




#### Reformation iconoclasm

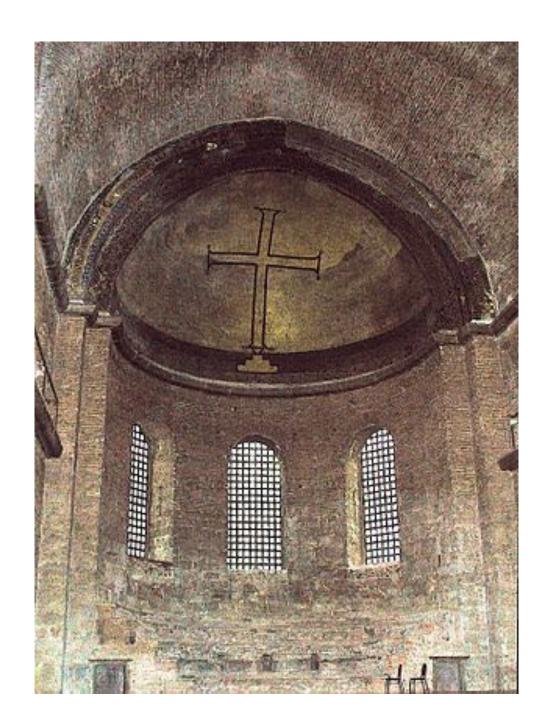


Zurich 1524



#### Scottie Morrison's God







Byzantine (orthodox) iconoclasm 726-787, 814-842

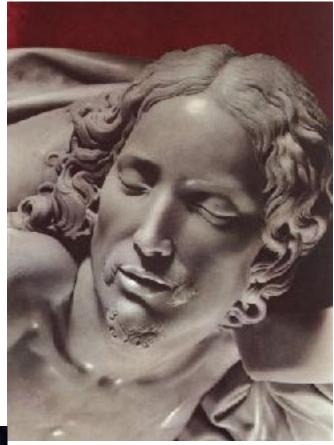
#### **MERITS OF RELICS & REMNANTS**

- **1.** For itelf inherent beauty.
- 2. Intimacy through proximity enables us to 'feel closer.'
- **3. Testimony** hard evidence or proof.
- **4.** Understanding context of actions and words.
- **5. Symbol** iconic emblems themes fo culture.

Rembrandt & Michelangelo

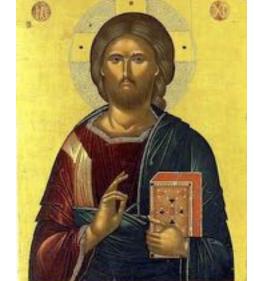


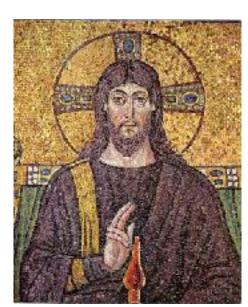
For its own sake – inherent beauty of Avataric form –seeking IKON (Image)











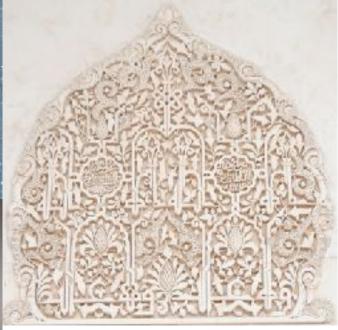


THE AVATAR'S

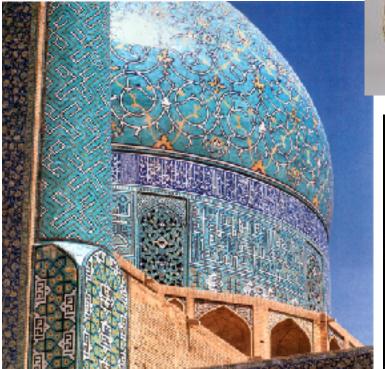
**HOLY WORDS** 















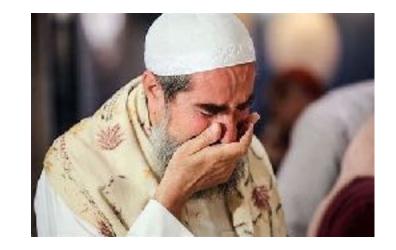


Holy Mantle, *Hırka-i Şerif*, or *Burda* – goat hair, Istanbul

Gift from Muhammad to Arab poet Ka'b ibn Zuhayr in thanks for his Poem about the Prophet



Seamless Holy Coat of Christ, Trier (Germany)









Kamli Coat hack.

Kamli Coat photos from M&C Collection.

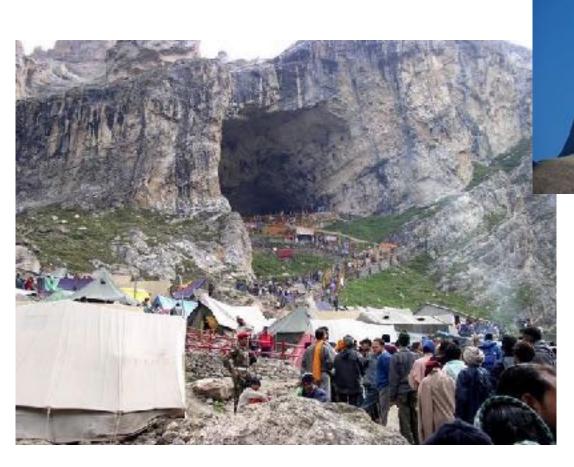
#### **BARAKA**



"This is the most sacred of my possessions," Baba told them. "What it has in it will be revealed after I drop my body. Then, thousands and thousands of men and women will come to worship it." LM 3570 (1954)

"You won't be able to understand the significance of the taking off and putting on of this coat."

### Intimacy through proximity – places and pieces help us 'feel closer.'



Mt Kailash

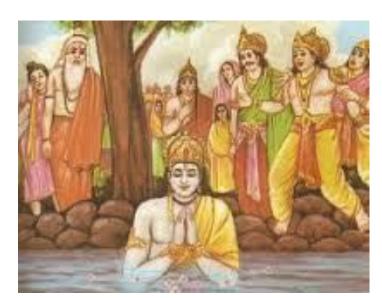
40 kms from Srinagar Amarnath Cave, Kashmir: where Shiva invents and teaches Yoga philosophy to Parvati

Noah's tomb, Syria



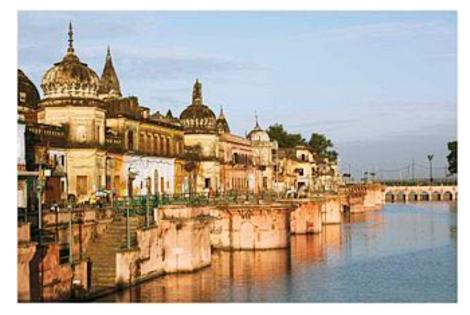


Cave of the Patriarchs, Hebron (Israel)





Ayodhya: Rama shrines on Sarayu River (Rama died where he was born – Ayodhya)



#### **PHYSICAL REMAINS** "A God I can touch" (tactile reality)



God in my pocket – I got Him in a locket





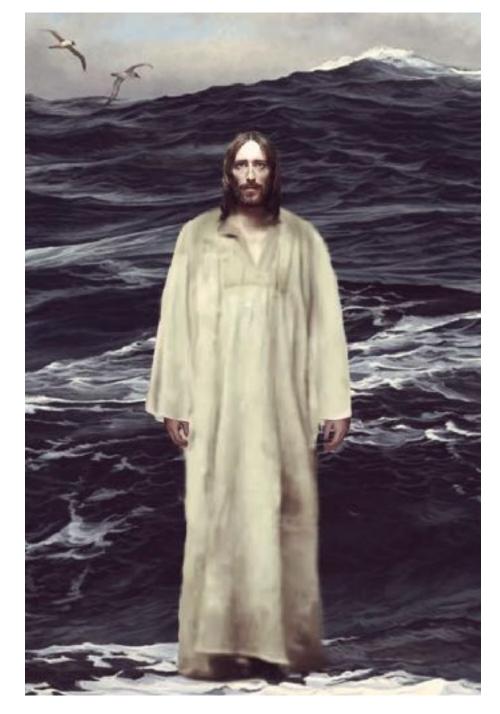














Muhammad's shirt





"ON BUDDHA'S TOOTH!"

Temple of the Tooth, Kandy (Sri Lanka)







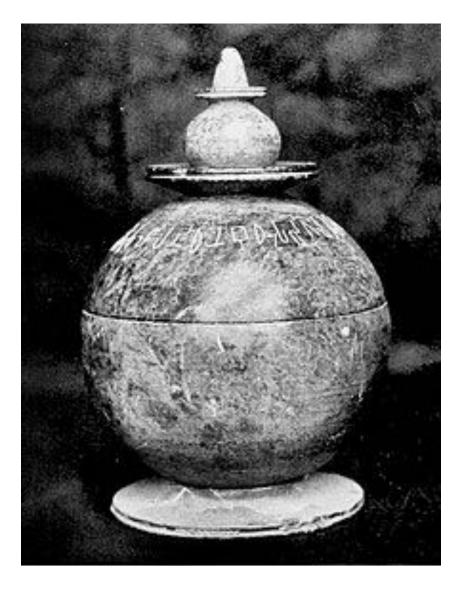






Buddha's Tooth Temple Singapore





### As testimony - hard evidence or physical proof



Buddha's cremation stupa, Kushinagar (Kushinara)

Piprahwa vase with relics of the Buddha. The inscription reads: ...salilanidhane Budhasa Bhagavate... (Brahmi script: ... よっぱいして ロール ロート (Brahmi Lord) 「Relics of the Buddha Lord".

#### "Source Materials"

#### Gospel of Thomas







Gospel of John Fragment (Manchester Uni) 150-200 ad

Papyrus 75 (Luke's Gospel) c. 175 AD



Joseph Caiaphaus – High Priest



Pontius Pilate stone

#### **BIBLICAL 'PROOF'**

King Ahab of Israel? 800 BC

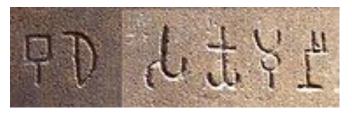




Seal of King Hezekiah – prophet Isaiah's patron 700s BC

'House of David' 830 BC

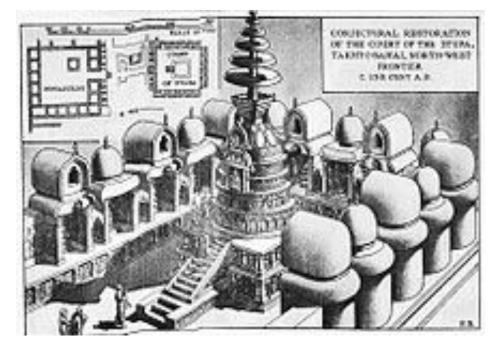




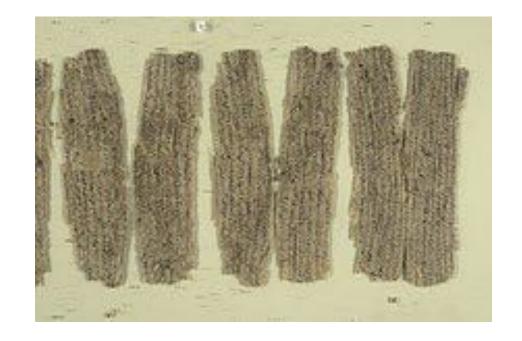
Lumbini pillar 'Buddha, Sakyamuni' (c.250 BC)

#### Gandharan texts on birch bark 100bc-100 ad





Conjectural restoration of <u>Takht-i-Bahi</u>, a major Buddhist monastery in <u>Mardan</u>, <u>Pakistan</u>



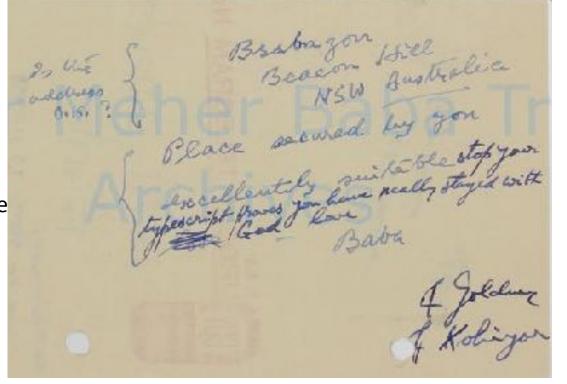


University of Birmingham



Egypt Quran fragments Vienna

Actual cable
whereby
Meher Baba
endorsed
Avatar's Abode
as "excellently
suitable"



Tashkent (Hast-Imam) Uzbekistan

#### To aid understanding – context

Muhammad's Covenant with St Catherine's Monastery, Sinai



"Hard evidence" of inter-faith tolerance

"No one is allowed to plunder these Christians, or destroy or spoil any of their churches, or houses of worship, or take any of the things contained within these houses and bring it to the houses of Islam."

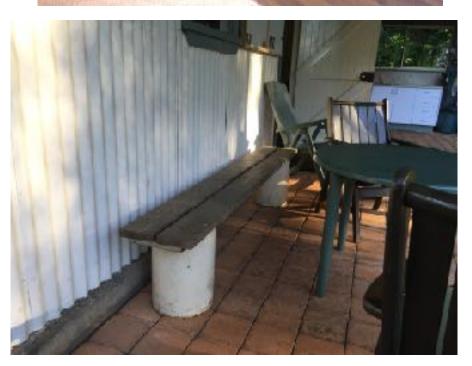




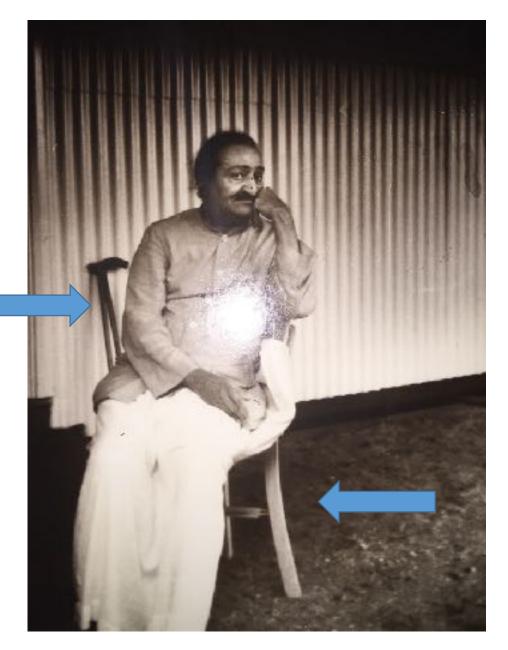


Photos validating testimonies/ resolving disputes (debate over where Baba stood)





#### Demonstrating conditions of the time



all the information regarding between the most - he poor jo again. Poline thank 13000 for the money of the & ~ Please tell this that on the 14th the my I receive you tell not be money; I emplated complete a per soldier, a constant on entirely new enting of "stay were tree", or oder they it Dec, it hould all he quit finished a typed. The sin ser is by the 15 Com it in the Kinson I can to putules met they, in march & hole the Salve in me place - or approachly to which doing in USIA Tab Sigally Brown - + souther like a Filese proposed for this love in the country, where enough would have the culture opportunity of min company, I will be extintly fore to early and some a loving last, a that there is the vering abillable to do it with. If the would side south a Place in the both or man the country in place or in modelly country, new English or some hundred or two makes many, or true considerable direction, some quevalant, which is soo with north for him o when the elimente well be delightful in play -Went Margoes - Romanes grass in standards 14. has det is indicate a it will be done in theme the for this.

#### Adding new understandings.....

Francis' 24th October 1957 letter requesting Baba consider Queensland © A.M.B.P.P.C

"If He would like such a Place in the hills or near the coast or in flat or in undulating country, near Sydney or some hundred or two miles away, or some considerable distance, such as Queensland, which is 500 milers north from here, & where mangoes & bananas grow in abundance, He has but to indicate, & it will be done in time for Him.'

#### To symbolise – iconic emblems – themes for art

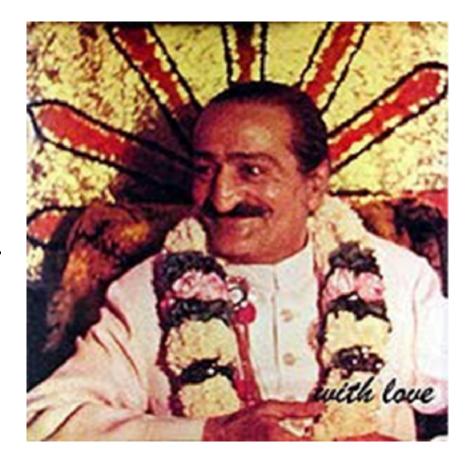


"The building block that was rejected became the cornerstone of a whole new world" - Jesus, Matthew 21: 42 (Noel Stookey @ 1977)

"He is like a gauge against which man can measure what he is and what he may become. He trues the standard of human values...

"The <u>unfoldment of life</u> and consciousness **for the whole Avataric cycle...** is <u>endorsed and fixed **in the formative and material worlds**</u> during the Avatar's life on earth. "

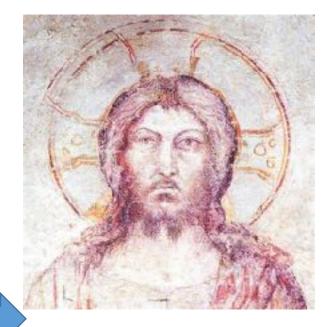
- 'The Avatar,' Discourses 269-270



#### ICON AND REMNANT

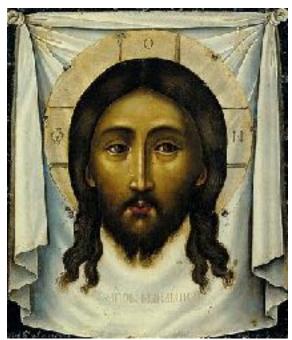
Turin & Edessa (Veronica)

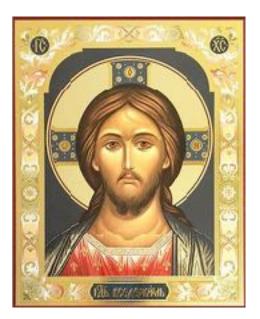












# The Slope Demoleration the bounts contary in order to build the church Inhomation Chamber Current Church Alleged Site of Christ's Tombs Golgotha's Rock

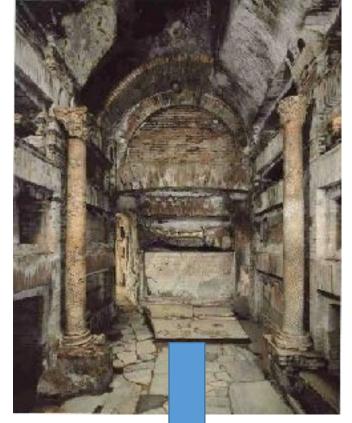
## Church of The Holy Sepulchre (= Jesus' tomb - Calvary in Jerusalem)

#### **CULT OF THE EMPTY TOMB**

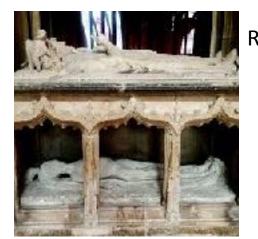






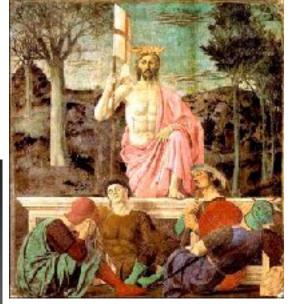




















LIGHT IN THE DARKNESS: Depth & contrast in Western Art









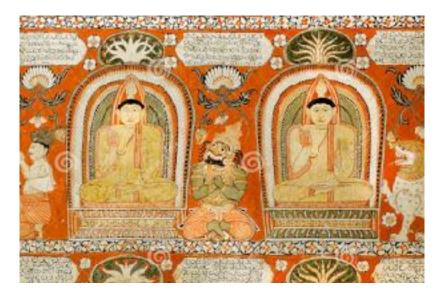
## **Ochre & Buddhism**











"Two Gardens, dark green and fresh." [Ar-Rahman (55:64)]

"Upon them will be green garments of fine silk and heavy

brocade." [Al-Insan (76:21)]

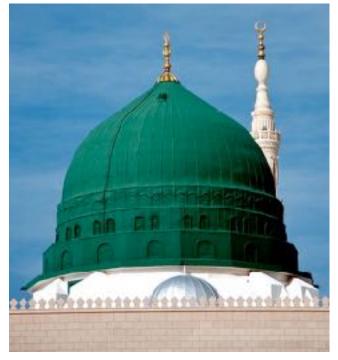










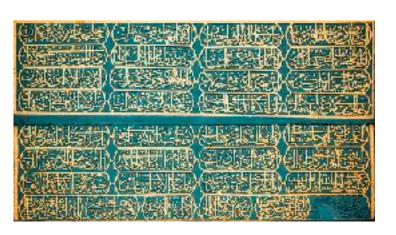


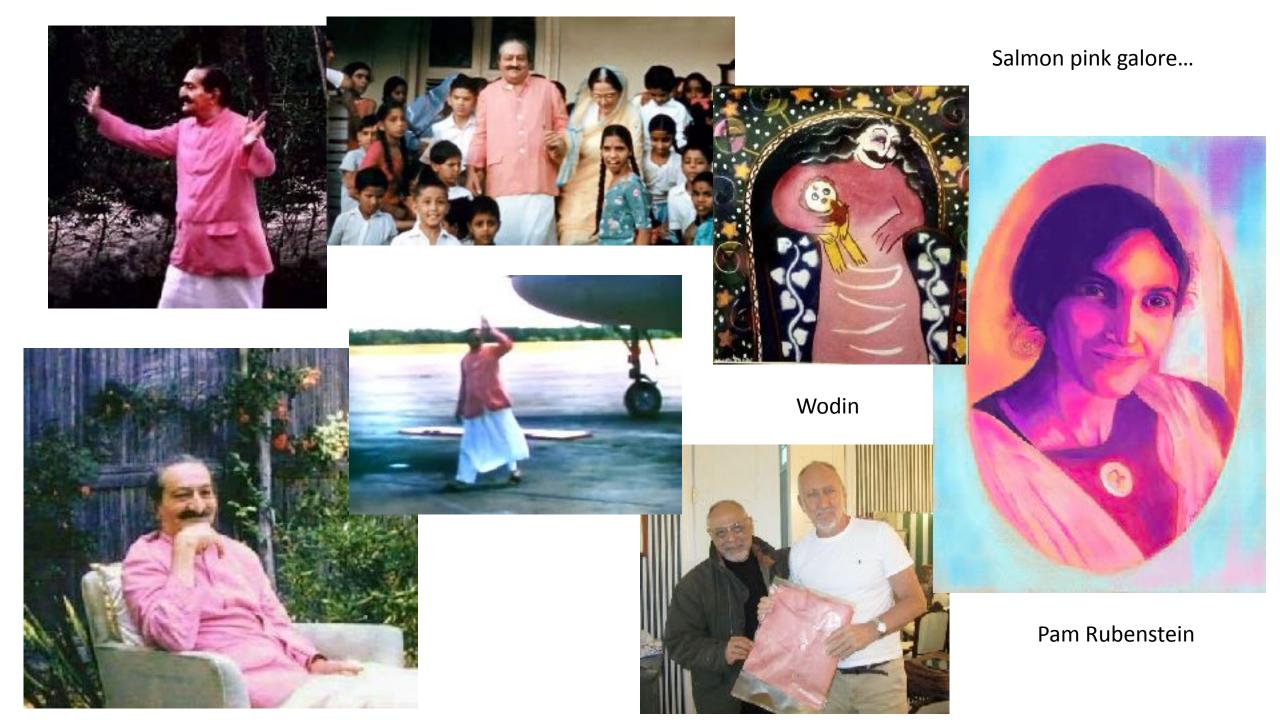
Medina (Muhammad's Tomb)

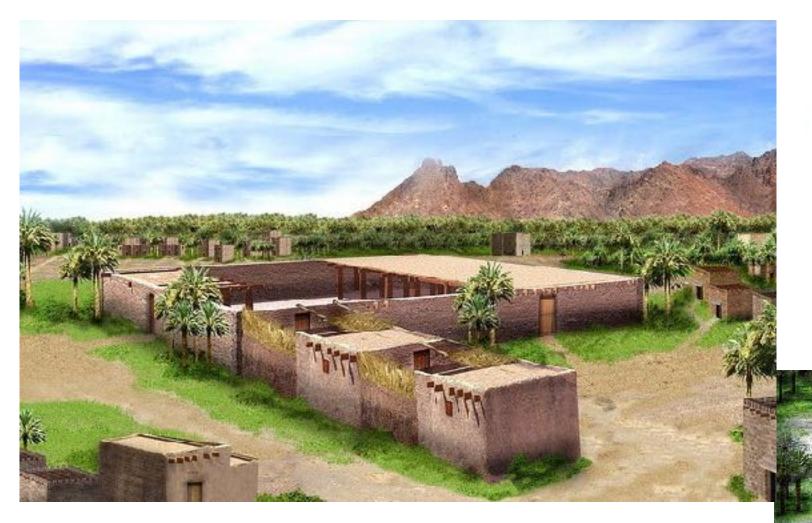


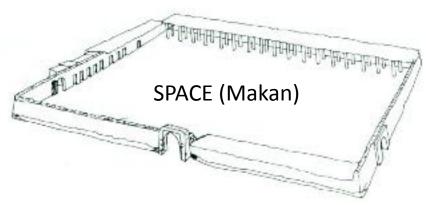


Shiraz mosque









"People of the verandah"

## **Avataric buildings as templates**

Makan (space) and Sahn (courtyard): Divine Vastness - Leveling humanity





Cairo

Jaipur





Qatar

Abu Dhabi

#### Buildings become iconic





(Turkish tile)



Entrance Medina mosque & carpet



#### Samadhi as icon

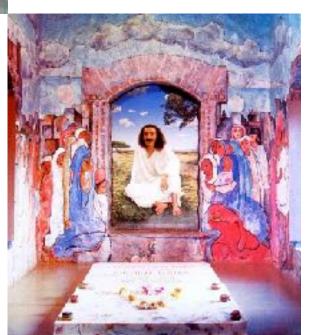




Replica samadhis: Columbus, New Mexico (USA)

Blum's painting of Amartithi pandal

Samadhi art: Helen Dahm's murals



**Bombay Centre** 







## Avataric relics as source for design....









## **Even plants....**

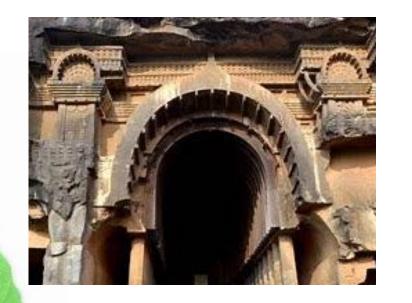


#### HONOURING THE PIPAL (BODHI TREE)

Asoka swooning in grief (supported by his queens) at neglect of Bodhi tree at Bodhgaya



Bodhi temple erected by Asoka











#### From earth mound to Stupa





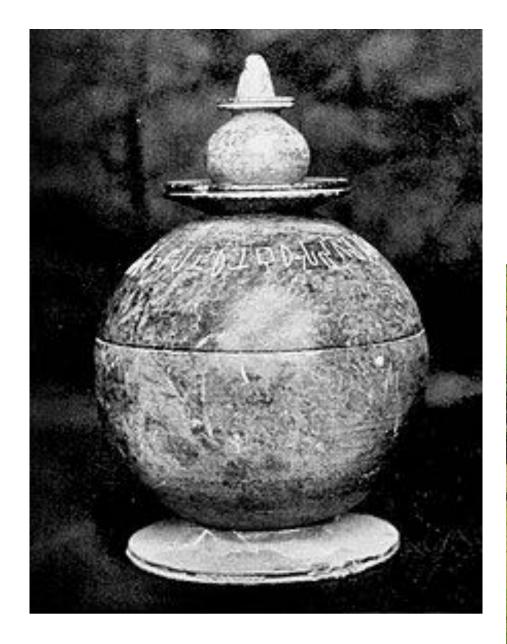
400s BC





300s BC





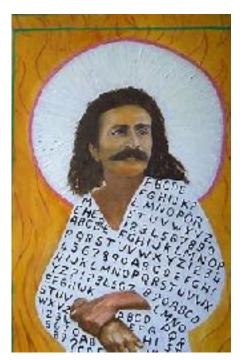
Cremation vessel to Stupa





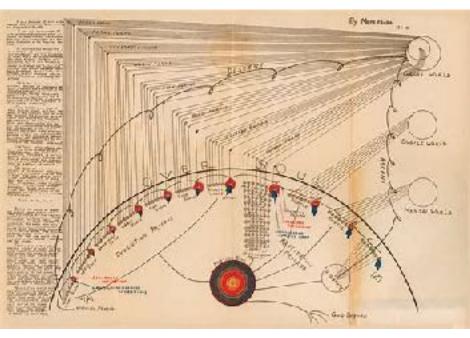












## THE END (OF THE BEGINNING)

**THANK YOU!**